

# Joker.com FAQ

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# Macros

## What is a macro?

A macro is used within the definition of a report.

A macro starts with an @.

**Example:** @cont or @start or @fin

Every time you find a macro, please check the definition of this macro for further information.

Keywords: macro definition

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# Macros

## E-mail Address

**@mail**  
This means an email address in the following format:  
Valid values (containing only):  
foo@bar.com  
foo@bar.com#1  
foo@bar.com#123

**mailto:address**  
Here: Name: Name <Name@foo.com>  
Name@foo.com (Name: Name)

**Valid values** (containing only):  
foo@bar.com

**mailto:address**  
Here: Name: Name <Name@foo.com>  
Name@foo.com (Name: Name)

foo@bar.com#123

Keywords: email address

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# Macros

## .com/.net Contacts

**new-handle** (explicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. If a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created and we will add a numerical suffix to the email address that starts with "0" and increases by "1" for every existing contact with such a emailaddress in the JOKER-DATABASE.

### ATTENTION

The name of the request field depends on the contact. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the "-" at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the "-" at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the "-" at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the "-" at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

request field	used values	required
*idnumber	1-74	yes
*name	{JOKER-NAME}.001	yes if idnumber > 1
*lastname	{JOKER-NAME}.001	yes if idnumber > 1
*job	{JOKER-NAME}.001	no
*organization	{JOKER-NAME}.001	yes if idnumber > 0
*address 1	{JOKER-NAME}.001	yes
*address 2	{JOKER-NAME}.001	no
*postalcode	{JOKER-NAME}.001	yes
*city	{JOKER-NAME}.001	yes
*state	{JOKER-NAME}.001	no
*country		yes
*email	<a href="mailto:example@joker.com">example@joker.com</a>	yes
*phone	{JOKER-NAME}.001	yes
*fax	{JOKER-NAME}.001	no

**An existing contact** (@cont or @same-as (.com/.net only))

This means an existing contact-handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

### Examples

owner-contact-handle.001@our.com@0  
 admin-contact-handle.001@our.com  
 tech-contact-handle.001@our.com@10  
 billing-contact-handle.001@our.com@15

In case you have entered a non-existing contact-handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

admin-contact-handle.001@same-as-exisiting-contact  
 tech-contact-handle.001@same-as-admin-contact  
 billing-contact-handle.001@same-as-tech-contact

The @same-as macro always replaces the value for the specified contact-handle with the email address of the macroarg. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for (.com/.net)-requests, contact handles for (jmk)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like CO070-LRMS, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @cont @same-as admin tech billing

# Macros

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# Macros

## .com Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format CCOM-<number>.

e.g. CCOM-176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fname lname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field **name**, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no

# Macros

".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

**An existing contact** ([@comcont](#) or [@same-as](#)) (.com only)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:CCOM-176269
admin-contact-handle:CCOM-176229
tech-contact-handle:CCOM-176269
billing-contact-handle:CCOM-176269
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact
billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact
```

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .com-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle [@comcont](#) [@same-as](#) admin tech billing

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# Macros

## .net Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format CNET-<number>, e.g. CNET-176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fname lname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field **name**, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes



# Macros

".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

**An existing contact** ([@netcont](#) or [@same-as](#)) (.net only)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:CNET-176269
admin-contact-handle:CNET-176229
tech-contact-handle:CNET-176269
billing-contact-handle:CNET-176269
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact
billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact
```

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .net-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle [@netcont](#) [@same-as](#) admin tech billing

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# Macros

## .org Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format CORG-<number>, e.g. CORG-176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fname lname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field **name**, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes

# Macros

".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

**An existing contact** (**@orgcont** or **@same-as**) (.org only)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:CORG-176269
admin-contact-handle:CORG-176229
tech-contact-handle:CORG-176269
billing-contact-handle:CORG-176269
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact
billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact
```

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .org-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @orgcont @same-as admin tech billing

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:49

# Macros

## .info Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format C<number>-LRMS, e.g. C176269-LRMS.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fname lname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field name, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no

# Macros

".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

## An existing contact (@infocont or @same-as) (.info only)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

### Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:C176269-LRMS
admin-contact-handle:CAFI-007
tech-contact-handle:C176269-LRMS
billing-contact-handle:CAFI-008
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
```

```
tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact
```

```
billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact
```

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .info-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @infocont @same-as admin tech billing

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:49

# Macros

## .biz Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created.

### ATTENTION

According to the rules of NEULEVEL, the fieldlength for most of the requestfields are limited to 30 characters. Please check very carefully the definitions of the request fields.

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fnamelname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field name, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

Please, keep in mind, that if you are using the concatenation of **fname** and **lname**, you have to care that the sum of both fields should not be longer than 30 characters.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
---------------	--------------	----------

# Macros

".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,30}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,10}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,30}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,30}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,17}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,17}	no

**An existing contact (@bizcont or @same-as) (.biz only)**

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

owner-contact-handle: CNEU-12345

admin-contact-handle: CNEU-12345

tech-contact-handle: CNEU-12345

billing-contact-handle: CNEU-12345

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact

tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact

billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact

# Macros

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .biz-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net/.org/.info)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Note that for .biz-requests the contacthandles for (.info)-contacts are not allowed. If you referencing to a shortcut like C176269-LRMS, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @bizcont @same-as admin tech billing

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:51



# Macros

## .mobi Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format COMO-<number>, e.g. COMO-176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fname lname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field name, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

# Macros

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

**An existing contact (@mobicont or @same-as) (.mobi only)**

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:COMO-176269
admin-contact-handle:COMO-176229
tech-contact-handle:COMO-176269
billing-contact-handle:COMO-176269
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
```

```
tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact
```

```
billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact
```

# Macros

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .mobi-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @mobicont @same-as admin tech billing owner

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:50

# Macros

## .name Contacts

**new-handle** (explicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. If a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format CNAM-*number*, e.g. CNAM-17025.

### ATTENTION

The name of the request field depends on the contact. If you want to create a contact for the **owner-contact**, you have to replace the "." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the **admin-contact**, you have to replace the "." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the **tech-contact**, you have to replace the "." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the **billing-contact**, you have to replace the "." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **frame** and **frame**. You have to provide the request field **name**. If **frame** and **frame** are not found. This is very important for the whole output. Everyone a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field **name**, the whole is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **frame** and **frame**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but you are providing the request fields **frame** and **frame**, the whole is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-2** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request field	url column	format
new-handle	%N	%s
name	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s, if name is given
frame	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s, if frame is given
frame	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s, if frame is given
name	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s, if frame and/or frame are not given
name	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s
organization	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s, if organization is given
address-1	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s
address-2	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s
address-3	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s
address-4	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s
city	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s
state	%%-%%(%%-%%)	%s

# Macros

Country	Handle	Owner
USA	USA	USA
USA	USA	USA
USA	USA	USA

An existing contact (@namecont or @same-as) (name only)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER DATABASE.

#### Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:CNAM:170205  
admin-contact-handle:CNAM:170205  
tech-contact-handle:CNAM:170205  
billing-contact-handle:CNAM:170205
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an error.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
```

```
tech-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact
```

```
billing-contact-handle:same-as-billing-contact
```

The @same-as macro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the macroarg. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for @same-as the contact handles for (com/net)contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like handle@joker.net, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @namecont @same-as admin tech billing owner

Last update: 2007-06-21 11:11

# Macros

## .us Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format COUS-<number>, e.g. COUS-176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fnamelname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field name, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes

# Macros

".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

**An existing contact (@uscont or @same-as) (.us only)**

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

owner-contact-handle:COUS-176269  
admin-contact-handle:COUS-176229  
tech-contact-handle:COUS-176269  
billing-contact-handle:COUS-176269

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact

tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact

# Macros

billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .us-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @uscont @same-as admin tech billing owner

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:51



# Macros

## .de Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. If a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format CODE-<number>, e.g. CODE-176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fname lname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field name, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given

# Macros

".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	yes, but for admin-c and tech-c only

**An existing contact (@decont or @same-as) (.de only)**

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

owner-contact-handle:CODE-176269

admin-contact-handle:CODE-176229

tech-contact-handle:CODE-176269

billing-contact-handle:CODE-176269

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact

tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact

billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact

# Macros

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .de-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net/.org/.info/.biz/.cn)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @decont @same-as admin tech billing owner

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:50

# Macros

## .cn Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. if a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format COCN-<number>, e.g. COCN-176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fnamelname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field name, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but your are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
".."-individual	[YN]	yes

# Macros

".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

## An existing contact (@cncont or @same-as) (.cn only)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

### Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:COCN-176269
admin-contact-handle:COCN-176229
tech-contact-handle:COCN-176269
billing-contact-handle:COCN-176269
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
```

```
tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact
```

# Macros

billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .cn-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net/.org/.info/.biz/.de)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @cncont @same-as admin tech billing owner

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:51

# Macros

## .eu Contacts

**new-handle** (implicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. If a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format C<number>, e.g. C176269.

### ATTENTION:

The name of the request field depends on the context. If you want to create a contact for the owner-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the ".." at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **fname lname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **fname** and **lname** are not found. This is very important for the whois output. Everytime a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field **name**, the whois is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **fname** and **lname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but you are providing the request fields **fname** and **lname**, the whois is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request-field	valid values	required
---------------	--------------	----------

# Macros

".."-individual	[YN]	yes
".."-lname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-fname	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no, if name is given
".."-name	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if fname <b>and/or</b> lname are not given
".."-title	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-organization	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	yes, if individual = N
".."-address-1	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-address-2	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-address-3	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-postal-code	[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-city	[\x20-\x7e]{1,80}	yes
".."-state	[\x20-\x7e]{0,80}	no
".."-country	<a href="#">@country</a>	yes
".."-email	<a href="#">@email</a>	yes
".."-phone	[[\x20-\x7e]{1,50}	yes
".."-fax	[[\x20-\x7e]{0,50}	no

**An existing contact** ([@uscont](#) or [@same-as](#)) (.us only)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER-DATABASE.

## Examples:

```
owner-contact-handle:C176269
admin-contact-handle:C176229
tech-contact-handle:C176269
billing-contact-handle:C176269
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an errormail.

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

```
admin-contact-handle:same-as-owner-contact
```

```
tech-contact-handle:same-as-admin-contact
```



# Macros

billing-contact-handle:same-as-tech-contact

The **@same-as** makro always replaces the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the makrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for .eu-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net/.org/.info/.biz/.de/.us)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like hans@nose.net#1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @eucont @same-as admin tech billing owner

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:52

# Macros

## Valid domain names

**@dom** - a valid domain name under .com/.net

**@orgdom** - a valid domain name under .org

**@infodom** - a valid domain name under .info

**@dedom** - a valid domain name under .de

**@cndom** - a valid domain name under .cn

**@eudom** - a valid domain name under .eu

**@usdom** - a valid domain name under .us

**@fqdn** - a valid domain name under .com/.net/.org/.info/.mobi/.name/.biz/.de/.cn/.eu/.us

Keywords: @dom @orgdom @infodom @dedom @cndom @eudom @usdom @fqdn

Last update: 2007-03-28 15:45

# Macros

## Nameserver

**@ns** - the definition of an existing nameserver

You have to provide a valid nameserver handle. Implicit nameserver creation is not allowed.

### Examples:

ns1.foo.bar.net  
ns2.foo.bar.net

ns3.foo.bar.net

Keywords: @ns nameserver

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:53

# Macros

## Zonefile entries

### @a\_record

[a hostprefix without the domainname]:[IP-Address]

- trailing dots at the hostprefix are deleted
- an "@" will be expanded to the domainname

#### Example1:

a:www:194.233.101.99

#### Example2:

a:@:194.233.101.99

### @mx\_record

[a hostprefix without the domainname]:[priority]:[a full qualified hostname]

- trailing dots at the hostprefix are deleted
- an "@" as the value of the hostprefix will be expanded to the domain name

#### Example 1:

mx:www:50:mail.hansnose.net

#### Example 2:

mx:www:90:mail.hansnose.net

#### Example 3:

mx:@:50:mail.hansnose.net

#### Example 4:

mx:@:90:mail.hansnose.net

### @cname\_record

[a hostprefix without the domainname]:[a full qualified hostname]

- trailing dots at the hostprefix are deleted
- an "@" for the hostprefix is not supported within a CNAME-Record

# Macros

## Example 1:

cname:www:mail.hansnose.net

## Example 2:

cname:www2:mail.hansnose.net

## @url\_record

[a hostprefix without the domainname]::[a full qualified hostname]

- trailing dots at the hostprefix are deleted
- an "@" as the value of the hostprefix will be expanded to the domain name

## Example 1:

url:www:http://some.redirector.com

## Example 2:

url:www2:http://some.redirector.com:9002

## Example 3:

url:www3:https://some.redirector.com

## Example 4:

url:www4:https://some.redirector.com:9002

Keywords: @a\_record @mx\_record @cname\_record @url\_record

Last update: 2007-04-20 14:49

# Macros

## IP

@ip - a valid IP address

IP addresses within the following range are NOT valid:

Ä,



Keywords: @ip

Last update: 2007-04-02 16:24

# Macros

## Domain renewal

### @renew

Here you have to provide the domain name and the renewal period or the desired expiration year on one line. You have to separate the domain name and renewal period/expire year with an ":" (ASCII 058). The maximum for the renewal period is 9 years.

### Examples:

```
domain1:blafasel.com:2  
domain2:hansnose.net:3  
domain2:hansnose.info:2005  
domain2:hansnose.biz:2
```

### Attention:

If you are using the expire year and the current expire year of the domain is equal or greater than the provided value for that field, the request will not be processed.

Keywords: @renew

Last update: 2007-03-28 16:12













# Macros

Last update: 2007-04-17 22:12

# Macros

## Language code

@**language** - one of the following language codes

Languagecode	Language
AFR	Afrikaans
ALB	Albanian
ARA	Arabic
ARM	Armenian
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAQ	Basque
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
CAT	Catalan
CHI	Chinese
CZE	Czech
DAN	Danish
DUT	Dutch
ENG	English
EST	Estonian
FAO	Faroese
FIN	Finnish
FRE	French
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
HEB	Hebrew
HIN	Hindi
HUN	Hungarian
ICE	Icelandic
ITA	Italian
JPN	Japanese
KOR	Korean
KUR	Kurdish
LAO	Lao
LAV	Latvian
LIT	Lithuanian
MAC	Macedonian
MAL	Malayalm
NEP	Nepali
NOR	Norwegian
PER	Persian
POL	Polish
POR	Portuguese
RUM	Romanian
RUS	Russian
SAN	Sanskirt
SCC	Serbian
SCR	Croatian

## Macros

SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SPA	Spanish
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYR	Syriac
TAM	Tamil
THA	Thai
TIB	Tibetan
TUR	Turkish
UKR	Ukrainian
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VIE	Vietnamese
ZHO	Chinese

Keywords: @language language code

Last update: 2015-11-09 17:46

# Macros .me Contacts

**new-handle** (explicit creation of a new contact)

This means the definition of a new contact. If a contact with the provided email address exists in the JOKER-DATABASE, a new contact will be created. The reference for the created handle is following the format COME-*number*, e.g. COME-176288.

**ATTENTION:**

The name of the request field depends on the contact. If you want to create a contact for the owner contact, you have to replace the "1" at the beginning of the fieldname with "owner-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the admin-contact, you have to replace the "1" at the beginning of the fieldname with "admin-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the tech-contact, you have to replace the "1" at the beginning of the fieldname with "tech-contact".

If you want to create a contact for the billing-contact, you have to replace the "1" at the beginning of the fieldname with "billing-contact".

There is a new request field called **name** within the contact definition. This field is mandatory, if you do not provide the **firstname**. You have to provide the request field **name**, if **firstname** and **lastname** are not found. This is very important for the whole output. Everywhere a field **person** is shown. If you are using the request field **name**, the whole is showing the value for **name**, regardless the content of the request fields **firstname** and **lastname**. If you do not provide the request field **name** but you are providing the request fields **firstname** and **lastname**, the whole is showing the concatenation of these fields.

There is also a new request field called **address-3** within the contact definition. This field is not mandatory, it is simply the 3rd line of the address.

request field	request value	response
new-handle	1	1
name	COM-176288	1: if name is given
firstname	COM-176288	1: if name is given
lastname	COM-176288	1: if name is given
address-1	COM-176288	1: if address is given
address-2	COM-176288	1: if address is given
address-3	COM-176288	1: if address is given
email	COM-176288	1: if email is given
phone	COM-176288	1: if phone is given
website	COM-176288	1: if website is given
company	COM-176288	1: if company is given
city	COM-176288	1: if city is given
state	COM-176288	1: if state is given
country	COM-176288	1: if country is given
zipcode	COM-176288	1: if zipcode is given



# Macros

OWNER	CONTACTNAME	MACRO
ADMIN	CONTACTNAME	MACRO

An existing contact (@mecont@ @same-as) (me-as)

This means an existing contact handle in the JOKER DATABASE.

#### Example:

```
owner-contact-handle-COME-173289
admin-contact-handle-COME-173229
tech-contact-handle-COME-173289
billing-contact-handle-COME-173289
```

In case you have entered a non-existing contact handle, the system will send you an error!

It is also possible to set a reference to a contact definition, which has been made earlier within the current request. To do so, please use the following syntax:

admin-contact-handle-same-as-owner-contact

tech-contact-handle-same-as-admin-contact

billing-contact-handle-same-as-tech-contact

The @same-as makes always replace the value for the specified contact handle with the email address of the macrotarget. If the referenced contact has to be created with this request, it takes the result handle.

Keep in mind that for me-requests the contact handles for (.com/.net/.org/.info/.biz/.de)-contacts are not allowed. If you are referencing to a shortcut like home@joker.net/1, you will get an error.

Keywords: new-handle @mecont @same-as admin tech billing owner

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# Macros